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**Education:** B.A. (1962), M.A. (1965) and Ph.D. (1968) in Anthropology, Pennsylvania State University

**Employment:**

Assistant Professor of Anthropology, the Ohio State University, 1967-70; the State University of New York at Binghamton, 1971-73  
Scientific Coordinator of the Human Adaptability Component, International Biological Program and Visiting Associate Professor of Anthropology, the Pennsylvania State University, 1972-73  
Associate Professor of Anthropology, the State University of New York at Binghamton, 1973-81  
Professor of Anthropology, the State University of New York at Binghamton, 1981-98  
Distinguished Professor of Anthropology, the State University of New York at Binghamton, 1998-2018  
Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Anthropology, the State University of New York at Binghamton, 2018- Present

**Awards:** Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research Grant-in-Aid, 1966  
Public Health Service Predoctoral Fellowship, 1966-67  
Research Award, The Ohio State University, 1968 (Andes research, Peru)  
NASA Fellowship at the Manned (Johnson) Spacecraft Center in Houston, Summers 1969 and 1970  
Population Council Fellowship, Cornell Summer Institute in Demography, 1971  
Research Fellowship and Grant-in-Aid, State University of New York Research Foundation, 1972 (Andes research, Peru)  
NSF Graduate Equipment Grant, 1974  
Research Fellowship and Grant-in-Aid, State University of New York Research Foundation, 1978 (Savanna research, Kenya)  
NSF Research Grant (Co-PI with N. Dyson-Hudson), Human Ecology of Savanna Pastoralists (nomadic Turkana pastoralists), 1978-80  
NSF Research Grant (Co-PI with J.E. Ellis, N. Dyson-Hudson and P.W. Leslie), Activity, Nutrition, Growth and Energetics of Savanna Pastoralists (nomadic Turkana), 1980-81, 1982-86  
NSF Research Grant (Co-PI with Paul W. Leslie), Human Ecology of Reproduction in Nomadic Turkana Pastoralists, 1988-1992  
National Geographic Society Research Grant (PI with Michael A. DeLuca and Kenneth L. Campbell) Pregnancy Loss and Reproduction in Settled Turkana, 1993-1994

Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research and International Union of Biological Sciences (Paris) conference support "Human Biodiversity in Anthropological and Ecological Perspectives, Human Biology Association, 1996

**Honors:** *Elected Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), 1980*  
*Distinguished Ecologist Lecturer, Ecology of Pastoral Nomadism, Population Biology, and Anthropology, Colorado State University Program in Ecology, February 21, 22, 23, 2001*  
*National Associate of the National Academies, National Research Council (NRC), National Academy of Sciences (NAS), Washington, DC, 2001-lifetime (this is not an elected membership, but rather a service associate membership)*  
*Franz Boas Distinguished Achievement Award, Human Biology Association, April 2005.*  
*Charles R. Darwin Lifetime Achievement Award, American Association of Physical Anthropologists, March 2007.*  
*Michael A. Little Young Scholar's Award, Human Biology Association, named award, Initiated April 2012.*

**Professional Organizations:** American Association for the Advancement of Science, Fellow (AAAS)  
American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Fellow (AAPA)  
Human Biology Association, Fellow (HBA)  
International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences (IUAES)

**Professional Activities:**

Editorial Committee, *U.S. International Biological Programme (IPB) Synthesis Volume Series*, 1972-74  
Member of Founding Committee, Human Biology Council 1973-74  
Secretary/Treasurer, Human Biology Council, 1973-75  
Executive Committee, Human Biology Council, 1974-79  
UNESCO Man and the Biosphere Programme Subcommittee, Project 12-Human Studies, 1974-76  
UNESCO Man and the Biosphere Programme Ad Hoc Committee for Information Management, 1976-78  
American Association of Physical Anthropologists Nominations Committee, 1978-79  
Editorial Board, *Yearbook of Physical Anthropology*, 1979-82  
Book Review Editor, the journal *Human Biology*, 1981-89  
UNESCO Man and the Biosphere U.S. Executive Committee, 1983-1995; Vice Chairman, 1987-1995  
International Union of Biological Sciences (IUBS) Working Group on Tropical Mountain Ecosystems (International Decade of the Tropics Programme), 1984-1988  
Human Biology Council Executive Committee, 1986-90  
American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Vice President, 1988-90, President, 1991-93, Past President 1993-94  
U.S. National Committee/International Union of Biological Sciences (USNC/IUBS), Member 1989-97, Chair 1995-97  
AAAS Section H (Anthropology) Nominations Committee, Member 1989-92, Chair 1992

AAAS Section H (Anthropology) Member-at-Large, Executive Committee, 1995-1999  
 American Anthropological Association, Long-Range Planning Committee 1993-1999,  
 Finance Committee 1995-98, Committee of Anthropology Association Presidents 1991-  
 93, 1995-8  
 Editorial Board, the journal *Human Biology*, 1990-2014  
 Editorial Board, *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 1992-1996  
 Council for the Preservation of the Anthropological Record (CoPAR), Executive  
 Committee (Secretary/Treasurer) 1994-2000.  
 Human Biology Association, President-Elect 1995-96, President 1996-98, Past President  
 1998-1999  
 Editorial Board, *Cambridge Studies in Biological and Evolutionary Anthropology*, 1998-  
 2014  
 U.S. National Committee/International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological  
 Sciences (USNC/IUAES), Chair 1999-2002  
 International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Vice President, 1998-  
 2009  
 Chair, *American Journal of Human Biology* Editor Search Committee, 2000  
 Chair, American Association of Physical Anthropologists History Committee, 2000-2014  
 Council Member, International Association of Human Biologists, 2001-2003  
 Editorial Board, *American Anthropologist*, 2006-2008  
 AAAS Section H (Anthropology) Council Representative, 2008-2013  
 AAAS Section H (Anthropology) Chair-Elect 2009, Chair 2010, Past Chair 2011  
 Editorial Board, *Japanese Journal of Physiological Anthropology*, 2007-2019  
 Editorial Board, *Yearbook of Physical Anthropology*, 2008-2013  
 AAAS Section H (Anthropology) Representative to the Human Biology Association,  
 2008-2010  
 Human Biology Association, Archives Preparation for Smithsonian National  
 Anthropological Archives, 2010-2011  
 Editorial Board, *American Journal of Human Biology*, 2017-2022

### **Areas of Specialization:**

Biological Anthropology, Human Biology, Human Ecology, Human Adaptability,  
 Environmental Stress (heat, cold, altitude, nutrition, disease, solar radiation), Child  
 Growth, Reproduction, History of Biological Anthropology/Science

### **Research/Field Work/Scholarship:**

Skeletal biology/cold and heat adaptation at altitude, Peruvian Andes, June-Sept. 1962.  
 Bone density, U.S., June-Sept. 1963  
 Andean Biocultural Studies, Peruvian Andes, June-Dec. 1964, June 1965-Jan. 1966  
 Alcohol and coca effects on cold responses, Peruvian Andes, Aug.-Sept. 1968  
 Exercise capacity/circadian rhythms/heat stress, Environmental Physiology Laboratory,  
 Manned Spacecraft Center, June-Aug. 1969, June-Aug. 1970  
 Microcold/energy flow, Peruvian Andes, May-Aug. 1972  
 Skin and hair reflectance relationships, 1978, 1983-84  
 Longitudinal Growth of Female Gymnasts, 1978-85

Preliminary Turkana Pastoral Nomad Studies, 1976-1978  
South Turkana Ecosystem Project, Kenya, 1980-1988  
Ecology of Reproduction and Health of Turkana Pastoralists, 1988-2002  
History of Biological Anthropology and Human Biology 2000-present

## **Publications:**

### **Book Reviews:**

- 1970 (Book review) *Interviewing: Strategy, Techniques, and Tactics* by R.L. Gordon. *Human Biology*, 42: 341-342.
- 1971 (Book review) *Brown Adipose Tissue*, ed. by O. Lindberg. *Human Biology*, 43: 468-469.
- 1972 (Book review) *Health and Biology of Circumpolar Human Populations*, ed. by A.W. Eriksson, D. Hughes, and F.A. Milan. *Human Biology*, 44: 361-363.
- 1973 (Book review) *The Human Biology of Environmental Change*, ed. by D.J.M. Vorster. *Human Adaptability Newsletter*, No. 5 (University Park, PA).
- 1974 (Book review) *Physiological and Behavioral Temperature Regulation*, ed. by J.D. Hardy, A.P. Gagge, and J.A.J. Stolwijk. *Human Biology* 46:183-184.
- 1976 (Book review) *Physical Anthropology and Workbook in Physical Anthropology* by P.L. Stein and B.M. Rowe. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 44:533-534.
- 1976 (Book review) *Japanese International Biological Program, Human Adaptability Synthesis: Vol. 1-4*. *American Anthropologist*, 78: 700-702.
- 1976 (Book review) Current status of environmental physiology research in Anthropology. Review of: *Physiological Anthropology*, ed. by A. Damon. *Reviews in Anthropology*, 3: 511-516.
- 1978 (Book review) *Human Ecology in the Tropics*, ed. by J.P. Garlick and R.W.J. Keay. *American Anthropologist*, 80: 173-74. (Film review) Regulating Body Temperature. *American Anthropologist*, 80: 512.
- 1979 (Book review) *Eskimos of Northwestern Alaska: A Biological Perspective*, ed. by P.L. Jamison, S.L. Zegura and F.A. Milan. *Human Biology*, 51:244-46.
- 1980 (Book review) *Life at High Altitude* by D. Heath and D.R. Williams, *Annals of Human Biology*, 7: 398-399.
- 1982 (Book reviews) *Aboriginal Man Adapting* by R.L. Kirk, *Human Biology*, 54: 166-167.

- New Guinea Tapeworms and Jewish Grandmothers: Tales of Parasites* by R.S. Desowitz; *Medical Genetics: Principles and Practices, 2nd Edition* by J.J. Nora and F.C. Fraser; *Concordance to Darwin's ORIGIN OF SPECIES, 1st Edition*, ed. by P.H. Barrett, D.J. Weinshank, and T.T. Gottleber; *The Perception of Evolution: Essays Honoring Joseph B. Birdsell with Reminiscences by Norman B. Tindale*, ed. by L.L. Mai, E. Shanklin and R.W. Sussman. *Human Biology*, 54: 663-665.
- 1983 (Book reviews) *Physical Anthropology* by F.E. Johnson; *Physical Anthropology, 3rd Edition* by G. W. Lasker and N. Tyzzer; *In Search of Ourselves: An Introduction to Physical Anthropology* by F.E. Poirier; *Physical Anthropology, 3rd Edition* by P.L. Stein and B.M. Rowe; *Human Biology and Behavior: An Anthropological Perspective, 3rd Edition* by M.L. Weiss and A.E. Mann. *Human Biology*, 55:205-208. *Nutrition in Health and Disease and International Development: Symposia from the XII International Congress of Nutrition*, ed. by A.E. Harper and G.K. Davis; *Evolution - Genesis and Revelations: with Readings from Empedocles to Wilson*, by C.L. Harris; *Sexual Dimorphism in Homo sapiens: A Question of Size*, ed. by R.L. Hall. *Human Biology*, 55:536-537. *Origins of the Study of Human Growth* by E. Boyd. *Human Biology*, 55:726-727. *Human Biology (1929-1978): Ensayo Historico-Bibliografico* by J. Comas and M. Villanueva; *Manual of Physical Status and Performance in Childhood, Volumes 1 and 2*, ed. by A.F. Roche and R.M. Malina. *Human Biology*, 55:885, 888-889.
- 1984 (Book reviews) *A Tropical Guide to the American Journal of Physical Anthropology, Volumes 22-53 (1964-1980)* by M.Y. Iscan; *Human Culture: A Moment in Evolution* by Th. Dobzhansky and E. Boesiger. *Human Biology*, 56:190-191. *Primates of the World: Distribution, Abundance, and Conservation* by J.H. Wolfheim. *Human Biology*, 56:599. *Human Adaptability: An Introduction to Ecological Anthropology* by E.F. Moran. *Annals of Human Biology*, 11: 270-271. *Boreal Forest Adaptations: The Northern Algonkians*, ed. by A.T. Steegmann, Jr. *Science*, 224:1089-1090.
- 1985 (Book reviews) *Human Genetics and Adaptation, Vol. 2: Human Adaptation*, ed. by A. Basu and K.C. Malhotra. *Human Biology*, 57:314-315. *Evolution. The History of an Idea* by P.J. Bowler, *Conceptual Issues in Evolutionary Biology. An Anthology*, ed. by E. Sober, and *Genetic Epidemiology, Vol. 1*. *Human Biology* 57:500-501. *Energy Expenditure Under Field Conditions*, ed. by J. Parzkov, *Growth, Fitness and Nutrition in Preschool Children*, ed. by J. Parzkov et al, *Physical Structure of Olympic Athletes*, ed. by J.E.L. Carter, and *Human Adaptation to Environment*, ed. by A. Basu and B. Mukhopadhyay. *Human Biology* 57:745-747.
- 1986 (Book reviews) *Energy Intake and Activity*, ed. by E. Pollitt and P. Amante, *Textbook of Contraceptive Practice, 2nd Ed.*, by M. Potts and P. Diggory, *Human Ecology: The Story of Our Place in Nature from Prehistory to the Present*, by B. Campbell, *The People of South Asia: The Biological Anthropology of India, Pakistan, and Nepal*, ed. by J.R. Lukacs, and *Medical Anthropology in Ecological Perspective*, by A. McElroy and P.K. Townsend. *Human Biology* 58(1):129-132, 135-137. *Women, Sport and Performance: A*

- Physiological Perspective*, by C.L. Wells. *Human Biology* 58(2):311. *Human Sexual Dimorphism*, ed. by J. Ghesquiere, R.D. Martin, and F. Newcombe. *Human Biology* 58(4):650-651. *Hormones: The Messengers of Life*, by L. Crapo, *The Measurement of Human Growth*, by N. Cameron, *The Anthropology of Sport: An Introduction*, by K. Blanchard and A.T. Chesha, and *Endocrine Genetics and Genetics of Growth*, by C.J. Papadatos and C.S. Bartsocas. *Human Biology* 58(5):827-829. *Perspectives in Kinanthropometry*, ed. by J.A.P. Day. *Human Biology* 58(6):999-1000.
- 1987 (Book reviews) *The 1984 Olympic Scientific Congress Proceedings, Volumes 1-10*, series eds. J. Broekhoff, M.J. Ellis and D.J. Tripps, *Nutrition, Diet and Health*, by M.J. Gibney, *Medical Anthropology Quarterly: International Journal for the Cultural and Social Analysis of Health*, editor-in-chief, A. Harwood, and *Human Ecology: A Theoretical Essay*, A.H. Hawley. *Human Biology* 59(5):868-871. *Population, Health and Nutrition in the Sahel: Issues in the Welfare of Selected West African Communities*, ed. by A.G. Hill. *American Anthropologist* 89:241-242.
- 1988 (Book reviews) *Nutritional Anthropology*, ed. by F.E. Johnston, *Fifty: Midlife in Perspective*, by H. Katchadourian, *The Potato in the Human Diet*, by J.A. Woolfe, *Mild Hypertension: Is There Pressure to Treat?*, by W.E. Miall and G. Greenberg, *Human Body Composition and Fat Distribution*, ed. by N.G. Norgan, *Bones of Contention: Controversies in the Search for Human Origins*, by R. Lewin, and *Energy and Protein Needs During Infancy*, ed. by S.J. Fomon and W.C. Heird. *Human Biology* 60(3):507-508, 513-517. *Measuring Body Fat Using Skinfolts* (color videotape), *Anthropometric Standardization Reference Manual*, ed. by T.G. Lowman, A.F. Roche and R. Martorell. *Human Biology* 60(6):960-961.
- 1991 (Book review) *The Colors of Mankind: The Range and Role of Human Pigmentation*, by Spencer L. Rogers. *Annals of Human Biology* 18(2):180.
- 1992 (Book reviews) *Height, Health, and History*, by R. Floud, W. Wachter, and A. Gregory. *American Anthropologist* 94(1):231. *With Bitter Herbs They Shall Eat It: Chemical Ecology and the Origins of Human Diet and Medicine*, by Timothy Johns. *Annals of Human Biology* 19(5):536-537.
- 1993 (Book reviews) *Applications of Biological Anthropology to Human Affairs*, ed. by C.G.N. Mascie-Taylor and G.W. Lasker. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 68(3): 467-468. *Inujjuamuit Foraging Strategies* by E.A. Smith and *The Behavioral Ecology of Ife Pygmy Men in the Ituri Forest, Zaire* by R.C. Bailey. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 91(2): 255-257.
- 1995 (Book reviews) *Historical Ecology: Cultural Knowledge and Changing Landscapes*, ed. by C.L. Crumley. *American Scientist* 83(5): 492. *Seasonality and Human Ecology* ed. by S.J. Ulijaszek and S.S. Strickland. *Annals of Human Biology* (London), 22(1): 80-81.

- 1998 (Book reviews) *The origins of human diet & medicine: chemical ecology*, Arizona Studies in Human Ecology, by Timothy Johns. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 73(1): 118. *Communicable disease epidemiology & control*, by Roger Webber. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 73(3): 389-390.
- 2000 (Book Review) *The Kiss of Death: Chagas' Disease in the Americas*, by Joseph William Bastien. *American Journal of Human Biology* 12(5): 713-714.
- 2004 (Book Review) *Human Biology and History*, ed. by M. Smith. *Human Biology* 76: 317-319.
- 2005 (Book Review) *Beating Back the Devil: On the Front Lines with the Disease Detectives of the Epidemic Intelligence Service*, by Maryn McKenna. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 80(2): 268-269.
- 2018 (Book Review) *Why Forage? Hunters and Gatherers in the Twenty-First Century*. ed. by Codding, Brian F. and Karen L. Kramer. *American Journal of Human Biology*. DOI: 10.1002/ajhb.23099.
2018. (Book Review) *Climate Change and the Health of Nations" Famines, Fevers, and the Fate of Populations*, by McMichael, Anthony J. (with Alistair Woodward and Cameron Muir). *American Journal of Human Biology*. DOI: 10.1002/ajhb.23124.
- 2020 (Book Review) *The Genetics of African Populations in Health and Disease*, ed. by Ibrahim, Muntaser E. and Charles N. Rotimi. *American Journal of Human Biology*. DOI: 10.1002/ajhb.23490.
2020. (Book Review) *Franz Boas: The Emergence of the Anthropologist*, by Rosemary Lévy Zumwalt. *American Journal of Human Biology*. DOI: 10.1002/ajhb.23423.
2022. (Book Review) *The Process of Animal Domestication*, by Marcelo R. Sánchez-Villagra (2022). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. *American Journal of Human Biology*. DOI: 10.1002/ajhb.23809
- 2023 (Book Review) *Anthropological Perspectives on Aging*, Edited by Britteny M. Howell and Ryan P. Harrod. University Press of Florida, Gainesville, FL. *American Journal of Human Biology* (in press).

**Papers, Book Chapters, Books, and Notes:**

- DeMeio, R.H., O. Salciunas, and M. Little. 1958. "In vitro" sulfate uptake by rat peritoneal cells. *Acta Physiologica Latinoamericana*, 8:248-254.
- Baker, P.T. and M.A. Little. 1965. Bone density changes with age, altitude, and race factors in Peruvians. *Human Biology*, 37:122-136.
- Mazess, R.E., E. Picón-Reátegui, R.B. Thomas and M.A. Little. 1968. Effects of alcohol and altitude on man during rest and work. *Aerospace Medicine*, 39:403-406.
- Little, M.A. 1968. Racial and developmental factors in foot cooling: Quechua Indians and U.S. Whites. *Occasional Papers in Anthropology* (University Park, PA), 1:327-537.
- Mazess, R.B., E. Picón-Reátegui, R.B. Thomas and M.A. Little. 1969. Oxygen intake and body temperature of basal and sleeping Andean natives. *Aerospace Medicine*, 40:6-9.
- Little, M.A. 1969. Temperature regulation at high altitude: Quechua Indians and U.S. Whites during foot exposure to cold water and cold air. *Human Biology*, 41:519-535.
- Little, M.A. 1970. Effects of alcohol and coca on foot temperature responses of highland Peruvians during a localized cold exposure. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 32:233-242.
- Little, M.A. 1971. Comment on: "Lactase deficiency: An example of dietary evolution" by Robert D. McCracken. *Current Anthropology*, 12:504.
- Little, M.A. and J.A. Rummel. 1971. Circadian variations in thermal and metabolic responses to heat exposure. *Journal of Applied Physiology*, 31:556-561.
- Little, M.A., R.B. Thomas, R.B. Mazess and P.T. Baker. 1971. Population differences and developmental changes in extremity temperature responses to cold among Andean Indians. *Human Biology*, 43:70-91.
- Little, M.A. and D.H. Hochner. 1973. Human thermoregulation, growth and mortality. *Addison-Wesley Modules in Anthropology*, No. 36. Reading, Massachusetts.
- Little, M.A. and S.H. Friedman (eds.). 1973. Proceedings of a Conference on Man in the Ecosystem. Human Adaptability Coordinating Office, U.S. National Committee for the International Biological Program, University Park, Pennsylvania.
- Little, M.A., R.B. Thomas and J.W. Larrick. 1973. Skin temperature and cold pressor responses of Andean Indians during hand immersion in water at 4°C. *Human Biology*, 45:643-662.



- Loucks, O.L., M.A. Little and P.L. Jamison (compilers). 1974. U.S. Participation in the International Biological Program. Report No. 6 of the U.S. National Committee for the IBP. National Academy of Science, Washington, D.C., 166 pp.
- Dufour, D.L., M.A. Little and R.B. Thomas. 1976. Skin temperatures of the nape in infants at high altitude. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 44:91-93.
- Jones R.E., M.A. Little, R.B. Thomas, C.J. Hoff and D.L. Dufour. 1976. Local cold exposure of Andean Indians during normal and simulated activities. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 44:305-314.
- Little, M.A. and G.E.B. Morren, Jr. 1976. *Ecology, Energetics and Human Variability*. Wm. C. Brown Co., Dubuque, 90 pp.
- Baker, P.T. and M.A. Little (eds.). 1976. *Man in the Andes: A Multidisciplinary Study of High Altitude Quechua*. Dowden, Hutchison & Ross, Stroudsburg, PA, 482 pp.
- Little, M.A. 1976. Chapter 17: Physiological Responses to Cold. In Baker and Little (above), pp. 332-362.
- Little, M.A. and P.T. Baker. 1976. Chapter 20: Environmental Adaptation and Perspectives, In Baker and Little (above), pp. 405-428.
- Little, M.A. and J.M. Hanna. 1977. Cold responses of high altitude populations. *International Journal of Biometeorology*, 21:123-124.
- Little, M.A. and J.M. Hanna. 1978. Chapter 9: The responses of high altitude populations to Cold and other physical stresses. In *Biology of High Altitude Peoples*, ed. by P.T. Baker, pp. 251-298. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Little, M.A. 1978. Comment on: "Coca chewing and high altitude stress" by Andrew B. Fuchs. *Current Anthropology*, 19:286.
- Little, M.A. 1980. Designs for human biology research of savanna pastoralists. In *Human Ecology in Savanna Environments*, ed. by D.R. Harris, pp. 479-503. Academic Press, London.
- Little, M.A. and C.J. Sprangel. 1980. Skin reflectance relationships with temperature and skinfolds. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 52(1):145-151.
- Little, M.A. and M.E. Wolff. 1981. Skin and hair reflectance in women with red hair. *Annals of Human Biology*, 8(3):231-241.

- Little, M.A. (ed.). 1981. State of Knowledge Report on Andean Ecosystems (MAB/Unesco/UNEP). Volume 1: A General Prospectus on the Andean Region. *Mountain Research and Development*, 1(2) [Special Issue]:87-186.
- Little, M.A., P.T. Baker and J.D. Ives. 1981. Planning and development of Man and the Biosphere (MAB) research in the Andes. *Mountain Research and Development*, 1(2):103-114.
- Little, M.A. 1981. Human population in the Andes: the human science basis for research planning. *Mountain Research and Development*, 1(2):145-170.
- Little, M.A. 1982. Development of ideas on human ecology and adaptation. In *History of American Physical Anthropology, 1930-1980*, ed. by Frank J. Spencer, pp. 405-433. Academic Press, New York.
- Dyson-Hudson, R. and M.A. Little (eds.). 1983. *Rethinking Human Adaptation: Biological and Cultural Models*. Westview Press, Boulder, 180 pp.
- Little, M.A. 1983. An overview of adaptation. In *Rethinking Human Adaptation*, pp. 137-147 (above).
- Little, M.A. 1983. Comment on "Coca chewing and high-altitude stress: a spurious correlation" by W. Bray and C. Dollery. *Current Anthropology*, 24:277-278.
- Mugambi, M. and M.A. Little. 1983. Blood pressure in nomadic Turkana pastoralists. *East African Medical Journal*, 60(12):863-868.
- Little, M.A., K. Galvin, and M. Mugambi. 1983. Cross-sectional growth of nomadic Turkana pastoralists. *Human Biology*, 55(4):811-830.
- Post, P.W. and M.A. Little. 1983. Hair colour variation in human populations. *Indian Journal of Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics*, 9(1-3):21-55.
- Little, M.A., N. Dyson-Hudson, R. Dyson-Hudson, J.E. Ellis, and D.M. Swift. 1984. Human biology and the development of an ecosystem approach. In *The Ecosystem Concept in Anthropology*, ed. by E.F. Moran, pp. 103-131. Westview Press, Boulder.
- Little, M.A. 1985. Multidisciplinary and ecological studies of nomadic Turkana pastoralists. *Biology International* (Paris), 11:11-16.
- Little, M.A. and B.R. Johnson. 1985. Weather conditions in South Turkana, Kenya. In *South Turkana Nomadism: Coping with an Unpredictably Varying Environment*, by R. Dyson-Hudson and J.T. McCabe. Human Relations Area Files, New Haven.

- Little, M.A. and B.R. Johnson. 1986. Grip strength, muscle fatigue, and body composition in nomadic Turkana pastoralists. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 69(3):335-344.
- Little, M.A. and B.R. Johnson, Jr. 1987. Mixed longitudinal growth of nomadic Turkana pastoralists. *Human Biology* 59(4):695-707.
- Little, M.A. and P.T. Baker. 1988. Migration and adaptation. In *Biological Aspects of Human Migration*, ed. by C.G.N. Mascie-Taylor and G.W. Lasker, pp. 167-215. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Little, M.A. 1988. Introduction to the symposium: Ecology of Nomadic Turkana Pastoralists. In *Arid Lands Today and Tomorrow, Proceedings of an International Research and Development Conference*, ed. by E.E. Whitehead, C.F. Hutchinson, B.N. Timmerman, and R.G. Varady, pp. 697-700. Westview Press, Boulder.
- Little, M.A., K. Galvin, K. Shelley, B.R. Johnson, Jr. and M. Mugambi. 1988. Resources, biology and health of pastoralists. In *Arid Lands Today and Tomorrow, Proceedings of an International Research and Development Conference*, ed. by E.E. Whitehead, C.F. Hutchinson, B.N. Timmerman, and R.G. Varady, pp. 713-726. Westview Press, Boulder.
- Little, M.A., K. Galvin, and P.W. Leslie. 1988. Health and energy requirements of nomadic Turkana pastoralists. In *Coping with Uncertainty in Food Supply*, ed. by I. de Garine and G.A. Harrison, pp. 288-315. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Little, M.A. (ed.). 1989. Program of the Fifty-Eighth Annual Meeting of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 78(2):137-330.
- Van Der Hammen, T., D. Mueller-Dombois, and M.A. Little (eds.). 1989. *Manual of Methods for Mountain Transect Studies*. Comparative Studies of Tropical Mountain Ecosystems, International Union of Biological Sciences (IUBS) Decade of the Tropics. IUBS, Paris.
- Little, M.A. and J.D. Haas (eds.). 1989. *Human Population Biology: A Transdisciplinary Science*. Oxford University Press, New York.
- Little, M.A. and J.D. Haas. 1989. Introduction: human population biology and the concept of transdisciplinarity. In Little and Haas, pp. 3-12 (above).
- Hanna, J.M., M.A. Little, and D.M. Austin. 1989. Climatic physiology. In Little and Haas, pp. 132-151 (above).
- Thomas, R.B., T.B. Gage, and M.A. Little. 1989. Reflections on adaptive and ecological models. In Little and Haas, pp. 296-319 (above).

- Little, M.A. 1989. Human biology of African pastoralists. *Yearbook of Physical Anthropology* 32:215-247.
- Little, M.A. (ed.). 1990. Program of the Fifty-Ninth Annual Meeting of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 81(2):141-321.
- Little, M.A. and S.J. Gray. 1990. Growth of young nomadic and settled Turkana children. *Medical Anthropology Quarterly* 4(3):296-314.
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**PhD Students Supervised (all Binghamton University, SUNY):**

- 2008 Marta Pilar Alfonso Durruty, *Biosignificance of Harris Lines as Stress Markers in Relation to Moderate Undernutrition and Bone Growth Velocity: A New Zealand White Rabbit Model for the Study of Bone Growth*.
- 2004 Patrick Francis Clarkin, *The Fetal Origins Hypothesis and the Hmong Diaspora: Effects of Warfare, Early Malnutrition, and Later Modernization on Adult Health*.
- 2003 Judy Ann Benjamin, *Gender Analysis of Risk-Taking and AIDS among Rwandan Refugees in Tanzania*.
- 2002 Nancy L. Winterbauer, *Psychosocial Stress and Gender-Role Ideology among Yucatec Mayan Migrants to Cancun's "Riviera Maya."*
- 1998 Lewis Lama, *Conflict and Compatibility: An Inventory and Analysis of Land Use in a Tanzanian Wildlife Corridor*.
- 1997 Michael A. DeLuca, *Reproductive Ecology and Pregnancy Loss in a Settled Turkana Population*.
- 1996 Ivy L. Pike, *The Determinants of Pregnancy Outcome for Nomadic Turkana Women of Kenya*.
- 1992 Sandra J. Gray, *Infant Care and Feeding among Nomadic Turkana Pastoralists: Implications for Child Survival and Fertility*.
- 1985 Kathleen A. Galvin, *Food Procurement, Diet, Activities and Nutrition of Ngisonyoka, Turkana Pastoralists in an Ecological and Social Context*.
- 1981 Linda Huff Redman, *Nutritional Behavior among a Non-Institutionalized Elderly Population*.
- 1981 Darna Lee Dufour, *Household Variation in Energy Flow in a Population of Tropical Forest Horticulturalists*.
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