ALFRED A. YEBBA II, PH.D., CPA

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EDUCATION:

Syracuse University Syracuse, NY

Martin J. Whitman School of Management 2015

Joseph I. Lubin School of Accounting

Degree: Ph.D. (Accounting)

Bentley University Waltham, MA

McCallum Graduate School of Business 2006

Degree: MBA (Finance), with distinction

Bridgewater State University Bridgewater, MA

Degree: BS (Accounting), cum laude 1998

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE:

Binghamton University – SUNY, Assistant Professor

Course Load: Audit and Assurance – Undergraduate September 2015 to Present

Recent Recognition: Poets & Quants - The Favorite Business Professors of the Class of 2022

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

LarsonAllen, LLP

Audit Manager

Boston, MA
1998 - 2010

Extensive audit experience in the for-profit and nonprofit healthcare industry. In practice, I worked extensively with recipients under the Single Audit Act as well as with development tax credit auditing. Other work included auditing of deferred compensation plans under ERISA. Work included audit, review, and compilation services, as well as oversight of managed staff.

RESEARCH INTERESTS:

My primary research interest is in auditing and audit firm market structure. Current research in process examines questions pertaining to how the audit market responds to external influences such as legislative events or variation in regulatory oversight. My research finds a link between regulation and structural differences in audit markets, audit fees, audit quality, and the demand for audit specialization.

TEACHING INTERESTS:

Primary teaching areas: Auditing, Financial, Governmental & Nonprofit, Tax, Accounting Analytics

Teaching methodology: Socratic, case study

RESEARCH CONTRIBUTIONS:

Publications in academic, peer-reviewed journals:

"Measuring Municipal Audit Quality: Focus, Findings, Avenues" [sole authored], *Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting* forthcoming.

"The Introduction of State Regulation and Auditor Retendering in School Districts: Local Audit Market Structure, Audit Pricing, and Internal Controls Reporting" [with R.J. Elder], *Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory* 39 (2) 2020.

RESEARCH CONTRIBUTIONS (CONTINUED):

"The Effects of State Government GAAP Regulation on Audit Markets, Reporting Quality, and Audit Fees" [with R.J. Elder], *Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting* 8 (1) 2019.

"The Roslyn School District Fraud: Improving School District Internal Control and Financial Oversight" [with R. J. Elder], *Issues in Accounting Education* 32 (4) 2017.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS:

Also appearing in academic, peer-reviewed journals:

"Practitioner Summary: The Introduction of State Regulation and Auditor Retendering in School Districts: Local Audit Market Structure, Audit Pricing, and Internal Controls Reporting" [with R.J. Elder], *Current Issues in Auditing* 15 (1) 2021.

RESEARCH UNDER REVISION AND IN PROGRESS:

- "Nonaudit Services and Governmental Audit Quality: Evidence from the North Carolina Municipal Audit Market" [with R.J. Elder & A. Lulseged]
 - Auditing: A Journal of Practice & Theory revising for third round
 - Presented at the GNP Midyear 2020, AAA Annual 2020, Audit Midyear 2021
- "Big Data in the Accounting Curriculum: A Learning Strategy" [with S. Sarkar (Binghamton University-SUNY) & R.J. Elder (UNC Greensboro)]
 - Issues in Accounting Education, received a reject & resubmit, finalizing draft
 - Presented at the 2019 AAA Annual Meeting
- "Audit deficiencies in county governments"
 - Obtained a proprietary dataset. Forming and coding variables.
- "Auditor consideration of user risk in audits of employee benefit plans" [solo authored]
 - Wrote research proposal and exploring data sources.

BOOK CHAPTER:

"Auditing Nonprofit Entities" [with R.J. Elder] *Research Handbook in Nonprofit Accounting* (Edward Elgar Publishing) forthcoming.

RESEARCH ARRANGEMENT:

New York Office of the State Comptroller (the OSC)

June 2016 – December 2018

- Performed research with members of New York's OSC to develop risk assessment models to identify patterns of mismanagement, waste, and fraud in NY governmental units.
- Helped OSC members identify, collect, and join datasets from both publicly available and proprietary data sources while working under a confidentiality arrangement.
- Researched and developed data analytic and statistical analysis of governance and expenditure patterns of municipal units aimed at identifying questionable trends and patterns.
- Informed members of common literature findings and helped their statisticians identify variable design and regression testing targeting misuse of taxpayer funds.
- Research models were found to be effective in identifying entities with at-risk statistical patterns yielding audit recoveries for New York.
- OSC actively uses models within state-based audit identification & data analytic programs.
- Work was performed with R.J. Elder as a co-investigator. Award of \$9,300. Arrangement administered through The Research Foundation of SUNY Binghamton.

RESEARCH RECOGNITION:

• AAA GNP Outstanding Manuscript Award (annual meeting 2015)

Research receiving award was subsequently accepted at *Journal of Governmental & Nonprofit Accounting* (2019) and was adopted from my dissertation.

TEACHING RECORD:

| AT BINGHAMTON UNIVERSITY: COURSE LOAD: AUDITING & ASSURANCE SERVICES (ACC 460) | | COMPUTE | Dean's Teaching | | |
|--|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| | | | AS INSTRUCTOR SOM AVERAGE | | |
| | | (OUT OF 4) | (OUT OF 4) | HONOR ROLL* | |
| Fall 2022 | Section 1: 33 students | 3.89 | 3.20 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 39 students | 3.87 | 3.20 | I ES | |
| Spring 2022 | Section 1: 37 students | 3.88 | 3.29 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 45 students | 3.69 | 3.29 | I ES | |
| Fall 2021 | Section 1: 33 students | 3.87 | 3.30 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 42 students | 3.81 | 3.30 | | |
| Spring 2021 | Section 1: 23 students | 3.45° | 3.35 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 30 students | 3.95° | 3.35 | 1 ES | |
| Fall 2020 | Section 1: 20 students | 3.14^ | 3.37 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 34 students | 3.46^ | 3.37 | YES | |
| Spring 2020 | Section 1: 24 students | 3.87^{PO} | 3.47 | VEC | |
| | Section 2: 25 students | 3.95^{PO} | 3.47 | YES | |
| Fall 2019 | Section 1: 11 students | 4.00 | 3.36 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 28 students | 3.87 | 3.36 | IES | |
| Spring 2019 | Section 1: 20 students | 3.94 | 3.26 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 31 students | 3.92 | 3.26 | | |
| Fall 2018 | Section 1: 22 students | 3.74 | 3.31 | VEC | |
| | Section 2: 33 students | 3.73 | 3.31 | YES | |
| Spring 2018 | Section 1: 31 students | 3.95 | 3.35 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 33 students | 3.87 | 3.35 | YES | |
| Fall 2017 | Section 1: 17 students | 3.83 | 3.30 | VEC | |
| | Section 2: 30 students | 3.86 | 3.30 | YES | |
| Spring 2017 | Section 1: 23 students | 3.90 | 3.29 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 40 students | 3.93 | 3.29 | | |
| Fall 2016 | Section 1: 39 students | 3.93 | 3.28 | YES | |
| | Section 2: 39 students | 3.46 | 3.28 | | |
| Spring 2016 | Section 1: 50 students | 3.71 | 3.20 | VEC | |
| | Section 2: 50 students | 3.60 | 3.20 | YES | |
| Fall 2015 | Section 1: 41 students | 3.72 | 3.17 | VEC | |
| | Section 2: 40 students | 3.81 | 3.17 | YES | |
| | Avg. all semesters | 3.79 | 5.50 | *EFFECTIVENESS > 3.5 * Flex model – online and in | |

[^] Flex model – online and in person students in same class

O Fully online

PO Partial semester online

| AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY AS PHD STUDENT: | | EFFECTIVENESS | |
|--|--------------------|---------------|--|
| COURSE LOAD: INTRODUCTORY FINANCIAL | | OF PROFESSOR | |
| ACCOUNTING (ACC 151) | | (OUT OF 5) | |
| Spring 2015 Sect | ion 1: 48 students | 4.83 | |
| | ion 2: 24 students | 4.53 | |
| Fall 2012 Sect | ion 1: 48 students | 3.73 | |
| | Avg. all semesters | 4.36 | |

TEACHING RECOGNITION:

- Poets & Quants for Undergrads "The Favorite Business Professors of the Class of 2022"
 - Nominated as a favorite business professor by a student who was selected as a Poets & Quants Best & Brightest Business Major of the class of 2022.
- Binghamton University School of Management award for Teaching Excellence (April 2018).
 - Nomination through a faculty committee of prior award recipients.
- Binghamton University *School of Management* Teaching Honor Roll all semesters.
 - Recognition is provided to faculty members receiving at least a 3.5/4.0 on questions of either effectiveness or course design and recipients must have at least 50% participation rate in survey.
- Binghamton Student Philanthropy Committee: Top instructors (*University wide*) as voted by students (2015/16 & 2016/17 & 2018/19).
 - Nomination is through random surveying of students. Faculty must also have demonstrated excellent effectiveness through university-based teaching evaluations.
- Binghamton Recognition Committee part of Division of Student Affairs: *Binghamton Bearcat Award* for exemplary contribution to Binghamton University Community (9/2017).
 - Nominated by a former student.

ACADEMIC SERVICE:

To the overall accounting academy:

Editorial boards -

- Issues in Accounting Education
- Journal of Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting

Ad hoc reviews for journals include -

- Accounting Horizons
- Public Budgeting and Finance
- Asian Review of Accounting
- Financial Accountability & Management
- Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting & Financial Management

To research sections of the American Accounting Association -

- Newsletter Editor GNP section (Fall 2021 current)
- Northeast Region of AAA meeting research chair GNP section (2019 2021) (These two services to the GNP section also provide membership within the GNP section's executive board).

To the School of Management at Binghamton University:

- Undergraduate committee 2020-2021: 2017-2018: 2016-2017
- Graduate committee 2015-2016: 2018-2019
- CPA exam taskforce produced demonstrable improvements in exam pass rates.
- Helped department earn initial and subsequent AACSB Accounting Accreditation.
- Performed faculty candidate interviews at the AAA Annual Meeting 2017, 2018.
- Faculty participant in summer business program for high school students (summer 2017).
- Case competition judge Binghamton Accounting Association (spring 2019, 2018, 2017) School of Management case competition (spring 2017)

INVITED PRESENTATIONS:

2019 The University of Massachusetts – Boston - presented the first draft of the North Carolina audit markets paper as a faculty workshop. The manuscript presented was in early development as sole authored draft.

- 2020 GNP Midyear Meeting panelist (audit issues) in research discussion panel. Invited to present my perspectives on auditing research in the governmental and nonprofit markets.
- 2021 Babson College, Wellesley MA Presented a research workshop and teaching demo to faculty members.

CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION:

| 2021 | American Accounting Association – Auditing Section Midyear | Presenter |
|------|--|---------------------------|
| 2020 | American Accounting Association – Annual Meeting | Presenter / Reviewer |
| 2020 | American Accounting Association - GNP Midyear Meeting | Presenter / Panelist / |
| | | Reviewer / Discussant |
| 2020 | American Accounting Association – Auditing Section Midyear | Reviewer / Poster session |
| 2019 | American Accounting Association - Annual Meeting | Presenter / Reviewer |
| 2019 | American Accounting Association – Auditing Section Midyear | Reviewer / Moderator |
| 2019 | American Accounting Association - GNP Midyear Meeting | Discussant / Reviewer |
| 2018 | American Accounting Association - Annual Meeting | Reviewer / Moderator |
| 2018 | American Accounting Association - GNP Midyear Meeting | Reviewer |
| 2017 | American Accounting Association - Annual Meeting | Discussant |
| 2017 | American Accounting Association – Auditing Section Midyear | Reviewer / Moderator |
| 2016 | American Accounting Association – Northeast Regional Meeting | Reviewer |
| 2016 | American Accounting Association - Annual Meeting | Presenter / Discussant |
| | | Moderator / Reviewer |
| 2016 | American Accounting Association - GNP Midyear Meeting | Reviewer |
| 2016 | American Accounting Association - Auditing Section Midyear | Reviewer |
| 2015 | American Accounting Association - Northeast Regional Meeting | Reviewer |
| 2015 | American Accounting Association - Annual Meeting | Presenter / Reviewer |
| 2015 | American Accounting Association - GNP Midyear Meeting | Presenter |
| 2015 | American Accounting Association - Auditing Section Midyear | Presenter |
| 2014 | American Accounting Association - Annual Meeting | |
| 2014 | American Accounting Association - GNP Midyear Meeting | Discussant / Reviewer |
| 2014 | American Accounting Association - Auditing Section Midyear | Presenter / Reviewer |
| 2013 | American Accounting Association - Annual Meeting | |
| 2013 | American Accounting Association - GNP Midyear Meeting | Discussant |
| 2013 | American Accounting Association - Auditing Section Midyear | Doctoral Consortium |
| 2012 | American Accounting Association - Northeast Regional Meeting | Discussant |
| 2012 | American Accounting Association - Annual Meeting | |
| | | |

HONORS:

- AICPA Accounting Doctoral Scholars Program (ADS) (2010-2014) This program awarded scholarships using funding derived from pooled donations primarily from public accounting firms.
 - Annual award of \$30,000 providing four years of doctoral stipend. 120 (30 per year for 4 years) scholars selected nationally.
 - Recipients required to have extensive professional experience.
- Syracuse University Doctoral Scholar Award (2015)
- AAA / Deloitte / J. Michael Cook Doctoral Consortium (2014)

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS:

- American Accounting Association (Auditing Section & GNP Section)
- American Institute of CPAs (AICPA)
- Commonwealth of Massachusetts CPA license (Active)

INTERESTS & OTHER:

• Powerboating, fishing, skiing, golf (with solid improvement), Cape Cod

REFERENCES (AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST):